

Table 6. Substance use and toxicology screening of HIV-infected women during pregnancy, by year of infant's birth, 1999–2001—24 areas conducting Enhanced Perinatal Surveillance

	Year of infant's birth						Cumulative total	
	1999		2000		2001			
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Illicit drug use^a								
Yes	537	18	592	19	514	22	1643	20
No	1301	44	1703	55	1692	71	4696	56
Unknown	1132	38	801	26	176	7	2109	25
Alcohol/tobacco use^b								
Alcohol	68	2	61	2	62	3	191	2
Tobacco	174	6	198	6	165	7	537	6
Alcohol and tobacco	110	4	104	3	61	3	275	3
No	375	13	703	23	679	29	1757	21
Unknown	2243	76	2030	66	1415	59	5688	67
Toxicology screening^c								
Positive result	345	17	334	15	198	11	877	15
Negative result	415	21	472	21	357	20	1244	21
Not done	874	44	1043	46	926	53	2843	47
Unknown	367	18	401	18	277	16	1045	17
Subtotal	2001	33	2250	37	1758	29	6009	100
Total	2970		3096		2382		8448	

Note. Because of rounding, column percentages may not total 100. A woman may be represented in more than 1 category.

^a Included only if noted in medical or social work records during pregnancy: amphetamines, barbiturates, benzodiazepines, cocaine, crack, hallucinogens, heroin, marijuana, methadone, methamphetamines, opiates, and other drugs noted in the woman's records.

^b Only if noted in the medical or social work records during pregnancy.

^c Conducted during pregnancy. If more than 1 toxicology screening was done and any result was positive, only the positive test result was counted. Excludes 2439 records for which these data were not collected.